Complete Summary

TITLE

Pneumococcal immunization: percent of applicable patients age 65 years and older receiving pneumococcal immunization.

SOURCE(S)

Office of Quality Performance. FY 2009, Q2 technical manual for the VHA performance measurement system. Washington (DC): Veterans Health Administration; 2009 Jan 5. various p.

Measure Domain

PRIMARY MEASURE DOMAIN

Process

The validity of measures depends on how they are built. By examining the key building blocks of a measure, you can assess its validity for your purpose. For more information, visit the <u>Measure Validity</u> page.

SECONDARY MEASURE DOMAIN

Does not apply to this measure

Brief Abstract

DESCRIPTION

This measure is used to assess the percent of applicable patients age 65 years and older receiving pneumococcal immunization.

RATIONALE

Pneumococcal disease is a serious disease that causes much sickness and death. In fact, pneumococcal disease kills more people in the United States each year than all other vaccine-preventable diseases combined.

PRIMARY CLINICAL COMPONENT

Pneumococcal disease; immunization

DENOMINATOR DESCRIPTION

Eligible NEXUS Clinics cohort patients age 65 years and older sampled (see the related "Denominator Inclusions/Exclusions" field in the Complete Summary)

NUMERATOR DESCRIPTION

Eligible patients receiving pneumococcal immunizations (see the related "Numerator Inclusions/Exclusions" field in the Complete Summary)

Evidence Supporting the Measure

EVIDENCE SUPPORTING THE CRITERION OF QUALITY

- A clinical practice guideline or other peer-reviewed synthesis of the clinical evidence
- One or more research studies published in a National Library of Medicine (NLM) indexed, peer-reviewed journal

Evidence Supporting Need for the Measure

NEED FOR THE MEASURE

Unspecified

State of Use of the Measure

STATE OF USE

Current routine use

CURRENT USE

External oversight/Veterans Health Administration Internal quality improvement

Application of Measure in its Current Use

CARE SETTING

Ambulatory Care Physician Group Practices/Clinics

PROFESSIONALS RESPONSIBLE FOR HEALTH CARE

Advanced Practice Nurses Physician Assistants Physicians

LOWEST LEVEL OF HEALTH CARE DELIVERY ADDRESSED

Single Health Care Delivery Organizations

TARGET POPULATION AGE

Age greater than or equal to 65 years

TARGET POPULATION GENDER

Either male or female

STRATIFICATION BY VULNERABLE POPULATIONS

Unspecified

Characteristics of the Primary Clinical Component

INCIDENCE/PREVALENCE

Unspecified

ASSOCIATION WITH VULNERABLE POPULATIONS

Unspecified

BURDEN OF ILLNESS

Unspecified

UTILIZATION

Unspecified

COSTS

Unspecified

Institute of Medicine National Healthcare Quality Report Categories

IOM CARE NEED

Staying Healthy

IOM DOMAIN

Effectiveness

Data Collection for the Measure

CASE FINDING

Users of care only

DESCRIPTION OF CASE FINDING

Eligible NEXUS Clinics cohort* patients age 65 years and older

*Refer to the original measure documentation for patient cohort description.

DENOMINATOR SAMPLING FRAME

Patients associated with provider

DENOMINATOR INCLUSIONS/EXCLUSIONS

Inclusions

Eligible NEXUS Clinics cohort patients age 65 years and older sampled

*Eligible patients: Meets NEXUS Clinics cohort selection criteria. Refer to the original measure documentation for patient cohort description. Eligible patients are determined by their age as of January 1 of measurement year.

Exclusions

- Documented diagnosis of cancer of esophagus, liver, or pancreas
- Enrolled in a Veterans Health Administration (VHA) or community-based hospice program
- Documented in the medical record, on the PROBLEM LIST, or as a health factor in Computerized Patient Record System (CPRS) a life expectancy less than 6 months

RELATIONSHIP OF DENOMINATOR TO NUMERATOR

All cases in the denominator are equally eligible to appear in the numerator

DENOMINATOR (INDEX) EVENT

Encounter Patient Characteristic

DENOMINATOR TIME WINDOW

Time window precedes index event

NUMERATOR INCLUSIONS/EXCLUSIONS

Inclusions

Eligible patients receiving pneumococcal immunization

Note: Documentation must include at least an estimate of the year the immunization was given and may be recorded in either the inpatient or the outpatient medical record.

Exclusions

Unspecified

MEASURE RESULTS UNDER CONTROL OF HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS, ORGANIZATIONS AND/OR POLICYMAKERS

The measure results are somewhat or substantially under the control of the health care professionals, organizations and/or policymakers to whom the measure applies.

NUMERATOR TIME WINDOW

Episode of care

DATA SOURCE

Administrative data Medical record

LEVEL OF DETERMINATION OF QUALITY

Individual Case

PRE-EXISTING INSTRUMENT USED

Unspecified

Computation of the Measure

SCORING

Rate

INTERPRETATION OF SCORE

Better quality is associated with a higher score

ALLOWANCE FOR PATIENT FACTORS

Unspecified

STANDARD OF COMPARISON

Internal time comparison

Evaluation of Measure Properties

EXTENT OF MEASURE TESTING

Unspecified

Identifying Information

ORIGINAL TITLE

Immunizations: pneumococcal greater than or equal to 65 ever received.

MEASURE COLLECTION

<u>Fiscal Year (FY) 2009: Veterans Health Administration (VHA) Performance Measurement System</u>

MEASURE SET NAME

Performance Measures

MEASURE SUBSET NAME

<u>Immunizations</u>

DEVELOPER

Veterans Health Administration

FUNDING SOURCE(S)

Unspecified

COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP THAT DEVELOPED THE MEASURE

Unspecified

FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES/OTHER POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Unspecified

ADAPTATION

Measure not adapted from another source.

RELEASE DATE

2007 Oct

REVISION DATE

2009 Jan

MEASURE STATUS

This is the current release of the measure.

This measure updates a previous version: Office of Quality and Performance (10Q). FY 2008, Q1 technical manual for the VHA performance measurement system. Washington (DC): Washington (DC); 2007 Oct 31. 315 p.

SOURCE(S)

Office of Quality Performance. FY 2009, Q2 technical manual for the VHA performance measurement system. Washington (DC): Veterans Health Administration; 2009 Jan 5. various p.

MEASURE AVAILABILITY

The individual measure, "Immunizations: Pneumococcal Greater Than or Equal to 65 Ever Received," is published in "FY 2009, Q2 Technical Manual for the VHA Performance Measurement System."

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NQMC STATUS

This NQMC summary was completed by ECRI Institute on March 31, 2008. The information was not verified by the measure developer. This NQMC summary was updated by ECRI Institute on January 8, 2010. The information was verified by the measure developer on March 22, 2010.

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